

Summary of Natural Deduction Intro & Elim Rules

[...] denotes sub-proof

Connective	Introduction	Elimination
\wedge	$\frac{\varphi \quad \psi}{\varphi \wedge \psi} (\wedge I)$	$\frac{\varphi \wedge \psi}{\psi} (\wedge E_R) \quad \frac{\varphi \wedge \psi}{\varphi} (\wedge E_L)$
\vee	$\frac{\varphi}{\varphi \vee \psi} (\vee I_L) \quad \frac{\psi}{\varphi \vee \psi} (\vee I_R)$	$\frac{\varphi \vee \psi \quad [\varphi \dots \xi] \quad [\psi \dots \xi]}{\xi} (\vee E)$
\rightarrow	$\frac{[\varphi \dots \psi]}{\varphi \rightarrow \psi} (\rightarrow I)$	$\frac{\varphi \quad \varphi \rightarrow \psi}{\psi} (\rightarrow E)$
\leftrightarrow	$\frac{[\varphi \dots \psi] \quad [\psi \dots \varphi]}{\varphi \leftrightarrow \psi} (\leftrightarrow I)$	$\frac{\varphi \quad \varphi \leftrightarrow \psi}{\psi} (\leftrightarrow E_L) \quad \frac{\psi \quad \varphi \leftrightarrow \psi}{\varphi} (\leftrightarrow E_R)$
\neg	$\frac{[\varphi \dots \perp]}{\neg \varphi} (\neg I)$	$\frac{\varphi \quad \neg \varphi}{\perp} (\neg E)$
\perp		$\frac{\perp}{\varphi} \text{ (Contradiction, } \perp E)$
		$\frac{[\neg \varphi \dots \perp]}{\varphi} \text{ (RAA)}$